Volume 35 - No. 6 Whole No. 191 July - August, 2007



Medicine Hat, Alberta circa 1910

In this issue, we look at the postmarks used over the Crow's Nest Pass route of the Canadian Pacific Railway, between Medicine Hat, Alberta and Nelson, British Columbia, , via Lethbridge and Cranbrook. Continuing west from Nelson, we then examine the Nelson & Midway R.P.O. cancellations.

In 1882, the **North Western Coal & Navigation Company** was incorporated to build from Medicine Hat, N.W.T., to the Company's coal mines on the Belly River, with an extension to Fort Macleod. In 1885, it constructed a 108 mile long narrow gauge railway to transport coal from Lethbridge, to the C.P.R. main line at Dunmore, near Medicine Hat. A second narrow gauge line was built from Lethbridge to the United States border to ship coal to the smelters of western Montana.

In 1891, the line was purchased by the **Alberta Railway & Coal Company**, which was in turn, leased to the **Canadian Pacific Railway** in 1893. The C.P.Ry. converted the railway to standard gauge.

In 1897, the line was extended westward to Macleod and the Crow's Nest Pass. From there, it used the charter of the **British Columbia Southern Railway** to build to Nelson. The railway reached Kootenay Landing, at the south end of Kootenay Lake, in 1898, where lake boats completed the connection to Nelson.

A 20 mile rail link eastward from Nelson to Procter, which was usually an ice free port on Kootenay Lake in winter, was completed in 1901.

The missing rail link between Procter and Kootenay Landing was not completed until 1931. Prior to that time, freight, passengers and mail depended on bridging the gap by lake boat.

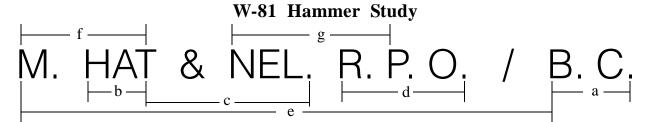
It would be interesting to find out the details of how the mail was handled between Kootenay Landing and Nelson during this thirty year period, since the Medicine Hat & Nelson R.P.O. car only ran as far as west as Kootenay Landing.

The Medicine Hat & Nelson R.P.O. service began in 1901 and ended in 1957. There were also two short-lived runs, one between **Medicine Hat & Lethbridge** from 1949 and 1952 and another, between **Medicine Hat & Cranbrook**, from 1952 until 1954.

### C. P. Ry. - Medicine Hat, Kootenay Landing and Nelson

| Ī  | MEDICINE HAT, KOOTENAY LANDING AND NELSON (Via Crowsnest Pass)   |
|--|--|
|  | TABLE   122   Alti   READ UP   128   129 |
| Salar  | P.M.   P.M.   P.M.   12.50 *10.55   Lv(CT)WINNIPEG   ○ (C) \ See Ar   767 * 7.20 * 8.20     5.00 * 3.05   Lv(CT) BRANDON   ○ (C)   Table 8 Ar     3.30 * 4.10     1.00   Lv. (C.T.)   S.T. PAUL.   See Ar   6.50     6.10     11.25 * 11.05   Lv. (M.T.)   MEDICINE HAT ○ (C) Ar   • 6.25   7.05   |
|  | t 1.50 *11.35  |
|  | 1.27   |
|  | 1.6   90.3   Chin   2777   7.16   3.16   3.33 / 3.12   98.1   Coaldale   282   2.42   3.0   1.1   3.55 * 3.30   0.8.4   4r.   Letheridec   CC   Ly 2976 * 2.20   2.40   1.2   2.40   2.  |
| A SHEPRING TO SHEPPING TO SHEP | 5.08   |
| Spinal Tunners P. C. C. Spinal Tunners P. C.   | 7. 04   80. 9  |
| Control of the state of the sta | 8. 45 209. 5 L Crows¹nest, B.C. ((Mtn. Time)L 4444   8.35    8. 10 216. 2   McGillivray   4165   8.10    8. 25 222. 1   Michel (C)   3861   7.42    8. 33 223. 9   Natal   3775   7.35    9. 02 237, 9   Hosmer   3451   7.04    9. 24 245, 4   FERNIE ○(C)   3306   6.48    19. 40 253. 8   Morrissey   3132 / 6.24   |
| To the state of th | 10.03/263.6   Elko   3082   6.05   |
|  | 3.30   |
| Columnoon Transfer of the Columnoon of t |  |
| Moer of the Manager o | 4.14   391.0   Bonners Ferry   1.35  |
| The first of the state of the s | A.M.   1.55349.2 LV   Vahk   Ar   2817   2.05   P.M.   |
| Necon Andrews  | P.M.   (Pacific Time)   A.M.   A.M.  |
| D S E  | Trains Nos. 67 and 68—Medicine Hat—Kootenay Landing—Daily Coaches and Standard Sleeper Medicine Hat and Kootenay Ldg. Standard Sleeper and Coach Calgary and Spokane. Dining Car Lethbridge and Kootenay Ldg. Passengers may remain in car at Medicine Hat until 8.00 a.m. Passengers leaving Nelson 6.30 a.m. may board steamer previous evening.  Trains Nos. 828 and 829—Yahk—Spokane—Daily Coaches, Standard Sleeper. Diner.   |
|  | For Explanation of Signs see Table 124  Canadian Pacific Railway Public Timetable - April 28, 1918   |

Canadian Pacific Railway Public Timetable - April 28, 1918



| Hammer | a       | b     | С        | d       | e     | f        | g        |
|--------|---------|-------|----------|---------|-------|----------|----------|
| I      | 8 1/2 - | 5 1/4 | 10 3/4   | 8 +     | 6 1/2 | 11 3/4   | 13 1/2   |
| II     | 9       | 4 3/4 | 10       | 8 1/2 + | 6 1/4 | 11 1/4   | 13 1/2   |
| III    | 9 -     | 5     | 10 1/4 - | 7 3/4   | 6 1/2 | 11 1/2 + | 12 1/4   |
| IV     | 8 1/4   | 5 +   | 10 1/2 - | 8 +     | 7 -   | 11 1/2   | 12 1/2 + |

| Hammer | <b>Proof Date</b> | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia |
|--------|-------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| I      | unknown           | 1902/03/03 | 1909/04/08 | E, W    |
| II     | unknown           | 1901/03/12 | 1909/03/26 | E, W    |
| III    | unknown           | 1902/04/23 | 1909/10/27 | Е       |
| IV     | unknown           | 1905/12/12 | 1910/08/09 | E, W    |
| List   | ing               | 1901/01/26 | 1910/10/27 | E, W    |









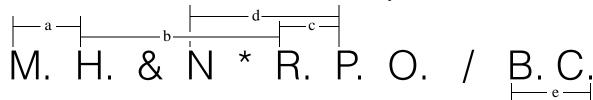
Hammer I

Hammer II

Hammer III

Hammer IV

#### W-83 Hammer Study



| Hammer | *                   | a       | b        | c         | d      | e     |
|--------|---------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| I      | base line period    | (5 3/4) | (15 1/2) | (6 1/2 -) | (12 +) | (9 -) |
| II     | base line period    | 6 1/2   | 15       | 5 1/4     | 10 3/4 | 9     |
| III    | base line period    | 5 1/2 + | 15 1/2   | 6 -       | 11 1/2 | 9     |
| IV     | mid-horizontal dash | 6 1/4   | 13 3/4   | 5 +       | 10     | 9 -   |

Bracketed measurements are made from a copy of the proof strike and are therefore approximate.

| Hammer | <b>Proof Date</b> | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia      |
|--------|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| I      | 1904/08/03        | unreported | unreported |              |
| II     | unknown           | 1905/08/09 | 1909/01/21 | E, 22        |
| III    | unknown           | 1906/12/29 | 1910/06/22 | E, W         |
| IV     | 1909/11/13        | 1909/12/01 | 1910/10/16 | W            |
| Listi  | ing               | 1905/01/23 | 1910/10/16 | E, W, 21, 22 |









Hammer I

Hammer II

Hammer IV

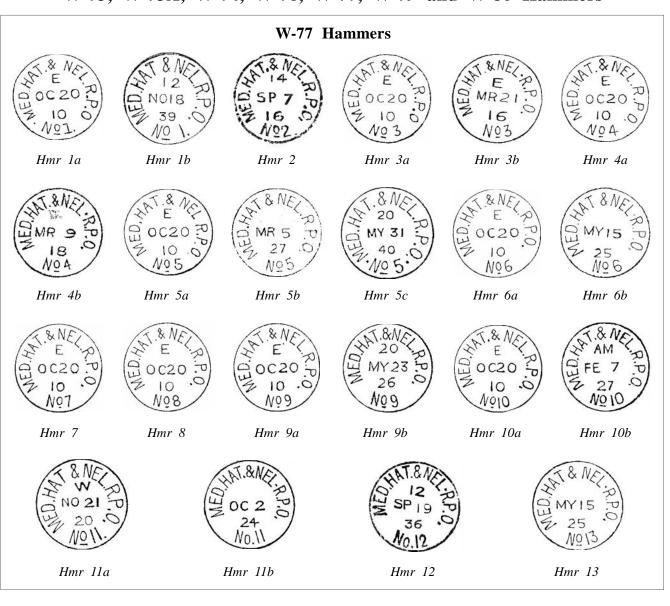
W-73, W-73A, W-74, W-76, W-77, W-79 and W-80 Hammer Data

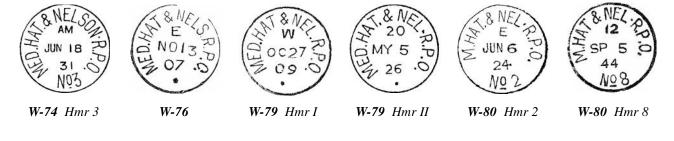
| W-73  | Hammer | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|-------|--------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
|       | 1      | 1952/04/04 | 1952/05/20 | 1954/11/01 | 11, 12               |
|       | 2      | 1952/04/04 | 1952/09/02 | 1954/09/23 | 11, 12               |
|       | 3      | 1952/04/04 | 1952/11/17 | 1954/07/08 | 11, 12               |
|       | 4      | 1952/04/04 | 1953/03/09 | 1954/03/09 | 11, 12               |
|       | Listi  |            | 1952/05/18 | 1954/11/01 | 41?, 42?, 512?       |
| W-73A |        | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       |        | 1949/10/15 | 1949/11/12 | 1952/04/19 | 511, 512             |
| W-74  | Hammer | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       | 3      | 1931/06/18 | 1931/08/13 | 1957/05/26 | E, W, 11, 12, 67, 68 |
| W-76  |        | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       |        | unknown    | 1906/07/18 | 1910/07/26 | E, W, 63?            |
| W-77  | Hammer | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       | 1a     | 1910/10/20 | 1911/08/14 | 1924/06/10 | E, 14, 67, 68        |
|       | 1b     | unknown    | 1928/09/02 | 1957/08/12 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | 2      | 1910/10/20 | 1911/06/07 | 1921/11/23 | E, W, 13, 14, 67, 68 |
|       | 3a     | 1910/10/20 | 1911/08/19 | 1915/11/05 | E, 11, 12, 13, 67    |
|       | 3b     | 1916/03/21 | 1917/01/03 | 1927/12/22 | 12, 14, 67, 68       |
|       | 4a     | 1910/10/20 | 1911/10/21 | 1918/06/11 | E, W, 13, 14, 67     |
|       | 4b     | 1918/03/09 | 1918/03/12 | 1938/08/02 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | 5a     | 1910/10/20 | 1910/11/22 | 1924/07/29 | E, W, 14, 67, 68     |
|       | 5b     | 1927/03/05 | 1929/03/28 | 1939/10/17 | E, W                 |
|       | 5c     | 1940/05/31 | 1940/08/13 | 1957/08/28 | E, W, 11, 67, 68     |
|       | 6a     | 1910/10/20 | 1911/03/10 | 1922/12/08 | E, W, 14, 67, 68     |
|       | 6b     | 1925/05/15 | unreported | unreported |                      |
|       | 7      | 1910/10/20 | 1911/11/28 | 1925/03/27 | E, W, 14, 67, 68     |
|       | 8      | 1910/10/20 | 1912/09/22 | 1947/09/04 | 11, 12, 13, 14, 68   |
|       | 9a     | 1910/10/20 | 1911/11/29 | 1925/06/12 | E, 13, 14, 67, 68    |
|       | 9b     | 1926/05/23 | 1927/03/07 | 1951/08/17 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | 10a    | 1910/10/20 | 1912/09/06 | 1922/06/09 | 12, 13, 14           |
|       | 10b    | 1927/02/07 | 1932/04/04 | 1957/09/30 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | 11a    | 1920/11/21 | unreported | unreported |                      |
|       | 11b    | 1924/10/02 | 1925/11/18 | 1957/08/29 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | 12     | 1924/10/02 | 1927/08/11 | 1950/10/31 | 6, 11, 12, 67, 68    |
|       | 13     | 1925/05/15 | 1941/01/30 | 1957/08/27 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | Listi  | ng         | 1910/11/08 | 1957/09/16 | 9?, 69?, 511, 512    |
| W-79  | Hammer | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       | I      | unknown    | 1906/02/01 | 1909/10/27 | E, W                 |
|       | II     | 1926/05/05 | 1954/02/19 | 1957/08/25 | 12, 67, 68           |
|       | Listi  | ng         | 1906/02/01 | 1957/08/25 | 11                   |
| W-80  | Hammer | Proof      | ERD        | LRD        | Indicia              |
|       | 2      | 1924/06/06 | unreported | unreported |                      |
|       | 8      | 1924/06/06 | 1924/10/19 | 1957/08/28 | 11, 12, 67, 68       |
|       | List   | ing        | 1924/10/19 | 1957/08/28 | E, W                 |

Indicia for "Listing" only includes those directions or train numbers not otherwise shown for individual hammers.

The data presented here is derived from the collections of Chris Anstead, Warren Bosch, Ross Gray, Bill Robinson and Bill Topping.

#### W-73, W-73A, W-74, W-76, W-77, W-79 and W-80 Hammers







#### Canadian Pacific Railway - Medicine Hat & Nelson

A solitary example of listing **W-76Z**,

TRAIN No. / Med. Hat & Nel. R.P.O. No.,

Type 5I, dated June 20, 1919, train 67, was reported by K. Alton. We are unable to illustrate it here and have no information regarding its use.



unlisted Proof Date - 1920/06/15 No reported use



W-77Db Proof - unknown ERD - 1912/04/05 LRD - 1913/09/01 Indicia - 513, 514

This registered cover originated in Edmonton on June 19, 1912. It probably travelled south by rail in closed bag mail, to Calgary, where it may have been either transferred to a train



for Medicine Hat or MacLeod and then to the westbound Medicine Hat & Nelson R.P.O. and was cancelled on the back with the clerk's private handstamp. The letter arrived in Nelson, B.C. on June 21 and at its destination, Spokane, Washington, the following day.





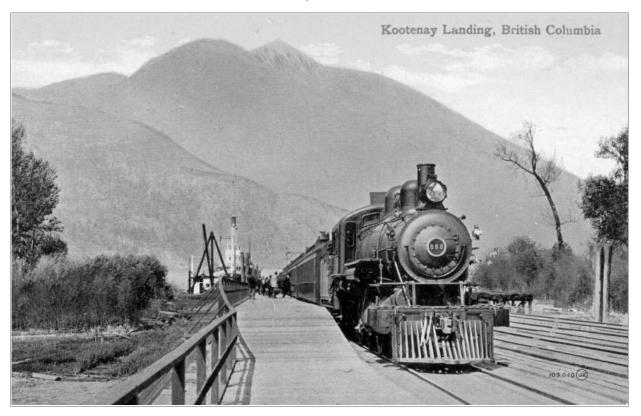


W-83K Proof - unknown Only date - 1921/05/13 Indicium - 68

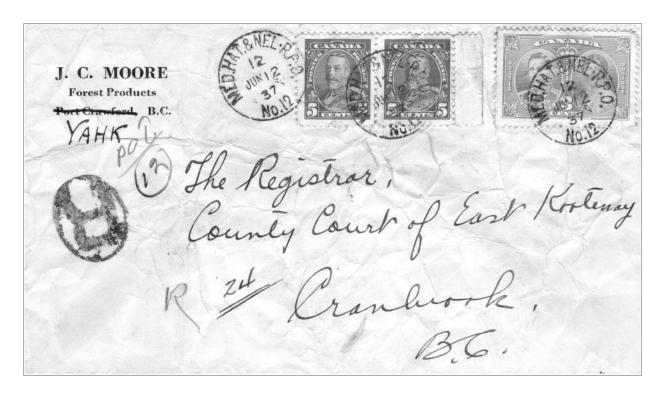
This private clerk handstamp, struck in dark blue, was used by the R.P.O. clerk, Cosman, to tie a repair label to a registered cover which had become torn. He also cancelled the back twice with his normal steel hammer.

The cover originated at Fort Steele, BC on May 13 and arrived in New York on May 17.

#### Canadian Pacific Railway - Medicine Hat & Nelson



Kootenay Landing, British Columbia circa 1910



This registered cover originated on the eastbound Medicine Hat & Nelson R.P.O.. The clerk wrote "POT." (*Posted On Train*) and used the train number, "12" as the tracking number. He may have also added the written "R". The circled R handstamp and "24" were probably added at Cranbrook. There is a Cranbrook arrival backstamp which is dated the same day.

#### Canadian Pacific Railway - Medicine Hat & Nelson



#### Canadian Pacific Railway - Nelson & Midway

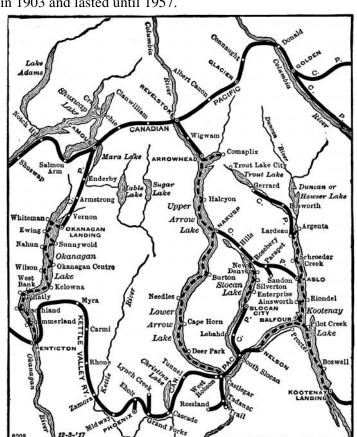
In 1891, the Canadian Pacific Railway completed the **Columbia & Kootenay Railway**, between Nelson and Sproats Landing, across the Columbia River from the present Castlegar. A short extension to Robson and a rail barge slip was finished later. This line linked Nelson with the C.P.Ry. main line at Revelstoke, via Arrowhead, using the navigable Arrow Lakes.

In 1898, the Canadian Pacific Railway purchased the **Columbia & Western Railway**, which had been built from Rossland to West Robson. The railway was then constructed westward and opened as far as Grand Forks, the following year. By 1900, it had reached Midway. Initially, barges across the Columbia River were used to connect the **Columbia & Kootenay Railway** at Robson, with the **Columbia & Western Railway** at West Robson. A bridge replaced the barge service in 1902.

The Nelson & Midway R.P.O. service began in 1903 and lasted until 1957.

|  | NELSON AND MIDWAY  |   |   |                            |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|---|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 836  | 9  | Mls.  | TABLE 129   | 10                         |  |  |  |
| P.M  | f 1.30<br>f 1.49<br>f 2.05<br>• 1.20<br>f 1.35<br>* 1.55<br>P.M. | 25.7 37.0 4 332.4 4 339.0 6 6 6 .4 4 50.2 6 6 6 .4 4 6 70.6 6 6 6 .4 8 8 3 .2 9 3 .8 8 3 .2 9 3 .8 8 3 .2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | .West RobsonWestleyLabartheShieldsCoykendahlTunnelFarronPaulsonCoryellLaffertyChristinaFifeCascadeBillingsGilpinCuprumCuprumGr'd F'rks © (C)FishermanHodgesAIEholt .LvColternSilicaHartfordA PHOENIX (C) L GREENWOOD (C) Boundary F'ls A MIDWAY (C) L d Sleeper and Caf | * 4.40<br>f 4.25<br>* 4.05 |  |  |  |
| 9 and 10 Standard Sleeper and Cafe Observation<br>Parlor Car Nelson and Vancouver.<br>For Explanation of Signs see Table 124 |  |   |   |                            |  |  |  |

C. P. Ry. Public Timetable - 1918



## Canadian Pacific Railway - Nelson & Midway W-95 Hammer Study

# NELSON & MIDWAY - B. C. R. P. O. /

| Hammer | a     | b   | c       | d       | e        | f     | g       |
|--------|-------|-----|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|
| I      | 8 1/2 | 5   | 6 1/2 - | 8 1/2 - | 9 1/2    | 6 1/4 | 7       |
| II     | 9 3/4 | 6 - | 5 1/4   | 9 3/4   | 10 1/2 - | 7     | 5 1/2 - |
| III    | 8 1/4 | 5 + | 6       | 8 1/2   | 10 1/2   | 6 3/4 | 5 1/2   |

Chords "a", "d" and "f" are measured from the **BOTTOMS** of the letters and chords "b", "c", "e" and "g" are measured from the **TOPS** of the letters.

Hammer II has a maltese cross instead of a period at the base of the run. It wears to a period in later strikes. The catalogue also lists train #42 for W-95. Reports are requested.



W-95 Hmr I Proof - unknown ERD - 1903/09/21 LRD - 1906/02/27 Indicia - E



W-95 Hmr II Proof - 1909/01/29 ERD - 1913/09/19 LRD - 1930/12/30 Indicia - E, W, 11, 12



W-95 Hmr III Proof - unknown ERD - 1905/11/15 LRD - 1905/11/15 Indicia - E



W-95A Proof - 1931/05/06 ERD - 1938/08/15 LRD - 1949/04/08 Indicia - 11, 12



W-96 Proof - 1927/06/29 ERD - 1931/10/10 LRD - 1957/06/30 Indicia - 11, 12, 13, 38?, 67, 68



W-97 Proof - 1949/02/18 ERD - 1949/03/09 LRD - 1957/09/13 Indicia - blank, 11, 12, 67, 68

W-98a Proof - 1908/12/29 ERD - 1909/01/08 LRD - 1910/04/13 Indicia - E, W





W-98b Proof - 1913/12/03 ERD - 1927/11/18 LRD - 1957/09/30 Indicia - 11, 12, 67, 68



W-98c Proof - 1919/01/25 Only Date - 1920/04/30 Indicium - 12



unlisted Proof - 1919/07/10 No reported use



W-98A Proof - 1908/04/23 ERD - 1908/08/13 LRD - 1926/03/13 Indicia - E, W, 11,12, 61?

#### **New Reports**



**Ross Gray** reports a new late date for **MA-154**, LUNENBURG & MIDDLETON / R. P. O. , N, JAN 25, 23, used as a transit backstamp on a registered cover from Wentzell's Lake, NS to Philadelphia, PA.

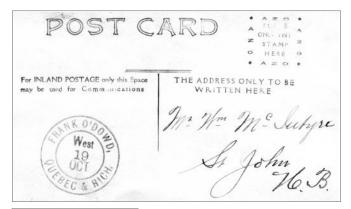
**Ross Gray** has found a new early date for **MA-246**, **hammer I**, TRURO & ANNAPOLIS R. P. O. / . , E, DE 10, 20, used as a transit backstamp on a registered cover from Windsor, NS to Cheverie, NS. The latest reported date is May 16, 1921. Two hammers were proof struck on November 16, 1920. The second hammer was probably never used.





**Warren Bosch** has reported a new late date for **Q-309C**, Tourville & Quebec R.P.O. / J. L. **R**. PAGE. His example is struck in red-purple on Scott #254 and is dated JUL 2, 48 with train number 52. Warren remarks that the date could also be twenty something and that the the clerk's third initial is uncertain.

I closely examined this example in my collection, which is struck in blue on a favour cover and concluded that the third initial is "R" not "E". It is likely that another listing for the same clerk, **Q-309B**, may also be incorrect. Other reports are requested.





Ross Gray has found this previously unreported private clerk handstamp, struck in violet on a post card which may show the clerk himself. Presumably it was posted under cover and there is no year date. The "AZO" stock used, dates between 1905 and 1909.



#### Secretary's Report from Chris Anstead

This issue of the newsletter is the last for the study group's fiscal year. Members should check for an inserted dues notice.

The R.P.O. Study Group meeting will take place at the annual BNAPS convention in Calgary, on Saturday, September 1 at 3:00PM.

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