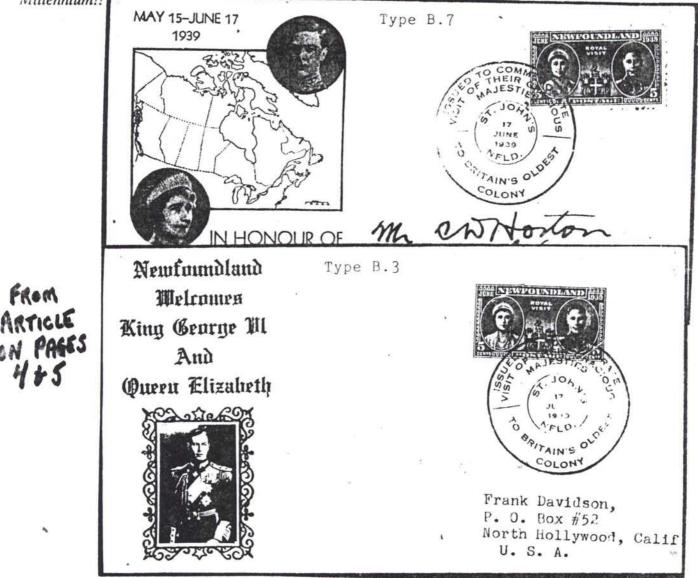
THE NEWFIE NEWSLETTER OF THE NEWFOUNDLAND STUDY GROUP OF BNAPS

Number 81

November/December 99

EDITOR'S NOTES

Merry Christmas, Happy New Year and welcome to the 81th edition of our Newsletter – the last before the new Millennium!!



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November/December 99

"STAMPLESS" 1920's COVERS TO GEORGE KNOWLING LTD.

--Dean Mario

George Knowling Ltd., as members know, was a well-known and established general importer and merchant in St. John's. Collectors of postal history will probably have representative examples of the firm's several attractive covers in their collections.

Correspondence to the business must have been substantial, with orders flowing in from across the island. These covers illustrated* to the company have me somewhat baffled and hopefully members might offer some answers about them.

They were purchased some time ago at auction and the description which accompanied them included "...used during shortages". My interest in Newfoundland's stamp shortages made me curious but upon examination, I concluded that there may be another solution to their "stampless" nature.

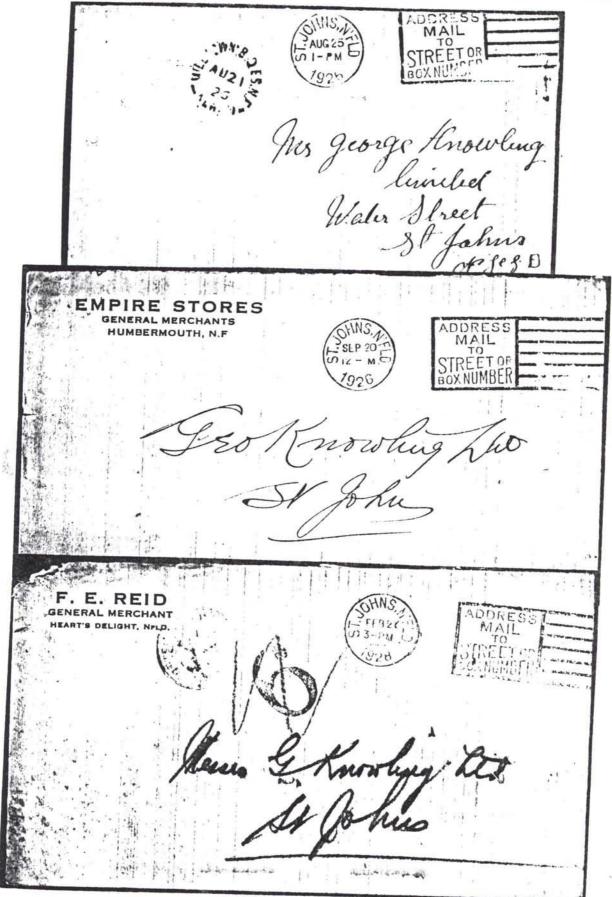
Postage shortages have not been well-documented during the years these covers are dated. Given the span of them, from 1926-28, made me curious. All are from outports, namely Milltown, Humbermouth, Heart's Delight, Renews, and St. Mary's. The most apparent connection that they all have is that they were sent to George Knowling Ltd.

Ed Wener, writing in his Indigo Price List (Spring 1982, item 306), may have offered the solution. The cover for sale was described as an illustrated "...stampless c.c. from Avalon Telephone Co. to G. Knowling Ltd. (who had arranged with [the] G.P.O. to prepay postage...". The cover had a St. John's machine slogan dated July 27, 1926. Ed's comment is certainly plausible and the company may have initiated a form of prepaid "business reply" envelope and agreed to accept shortpaid letters or those without any postage whatsoever.

The F.E. Reid, General Merchant, Heart's Delight 1928 cover may illustrate this point. It bears a "6" postage due handstamp and someone (a postal clerk?) has pencilled it out. Perhaps the postage due penalty was waived in this instance, or in any instance, and only the regular domestic postage fee per envelope was paid by the firm.

Still, several questions remain. Do members actually know if this was a special agreement between George Knowling Ltd. and the G.P.O.? Did other companies have similar arrangements? Is there any basis for the arrangement in the Newfoundland <u>Postal Guide</u>? I would appreciate any information members can provide on the above.

(* at 93%)



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1939 Royal Visit Newfld. Cachets

--Dean Mario

Members will be quite familiar with these as they probably exist in most collections. In sorting out some I noticed the variety of the 1939 cachets and wondered how many different ones, and different combinations, exist. I don't think much has been done on them in the past.

There are, I believe, two special commemorative cancels associated with the visit of Their Majesties to Newfoundland dated June 17, 1939: The "Royal Landing/Holyrood" double-circle and the larger "Issued to Commemorate Visit...To Britain's Oldest Colony/St. John's" double-circle., I'm sure many combinations of these two cancellations and cachets exist, but these are some within my collection (illus. at 93%):

A. "Royal Landing/Holyrood"

Type 1--Blue map of Nfld., red, gold (embossed), and royal portraits Type 2--Red map of Nfld., royal portraits (blue), rubber stamp (carmine) "17th June, 1939, First Day ..."

B. "Issued to Commemorate Visit...St. John's"

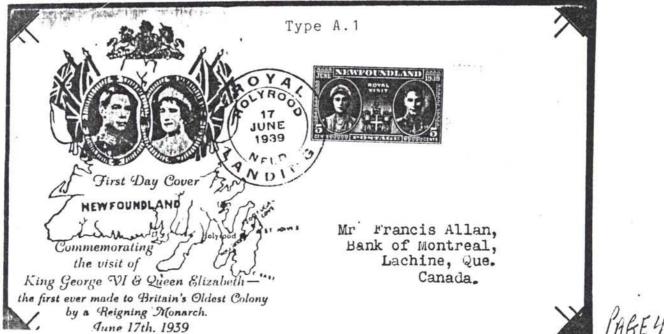
Type 1--Blue map of Nfld., red, gold (printed), royal portraits Type 2--No cachet

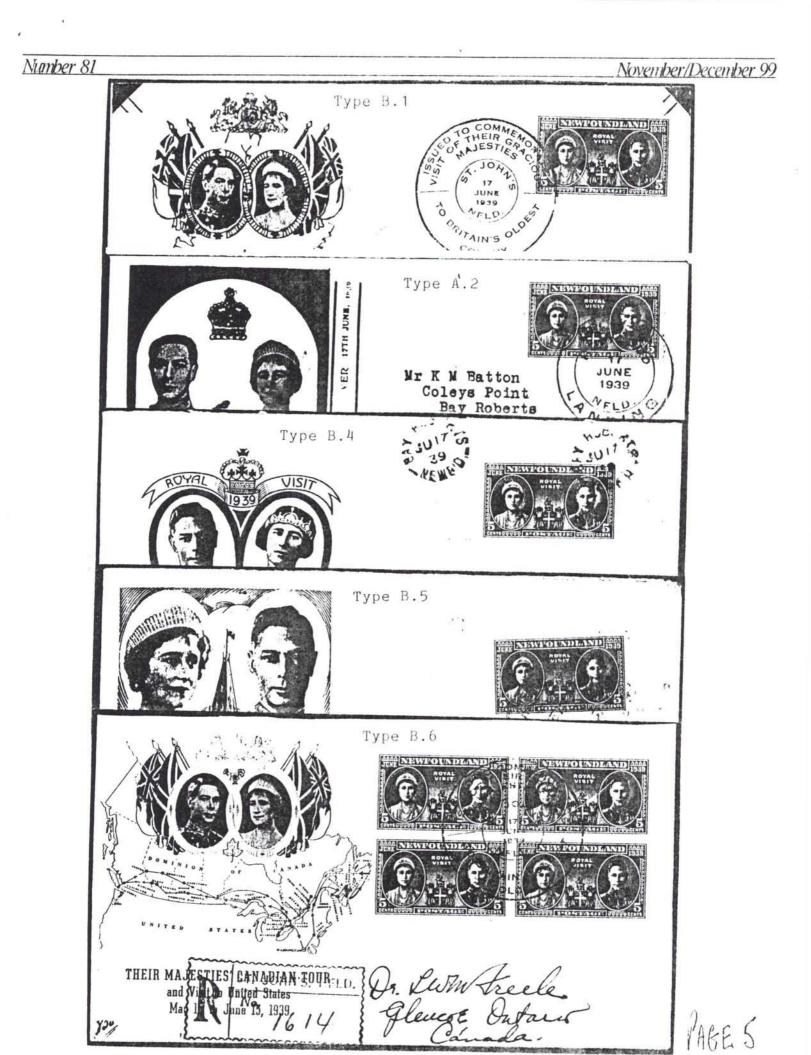
- Type 3--Gold inscription/filigree, real photo of King George VI
- Type 4--Blue/red cachet, dark blue royal portraits, blue "and Newfoundland"

Type 5--Magenta cachet, Ottawa (Canada) general George VI issue Type 6--Blue map of Canada (itinerary/route in red), red, blue, yellow (printed), "Their Majesties Canadian Tour" Type 7--Blue map of Canada, printing, royal portraits

Several of these cacheted covers were made for the royal visit of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth to Canada but several were seemingly altered to include the Newfoundland portion of the tour.

These illustrated are not all of the 1939 Royal Visit commemorative cacheted covers pertaining to Newfoundland. Can members identify others? Further reports to the Editor would be most appreciated.





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ST. JOHN'S & NAIN T.P.O.

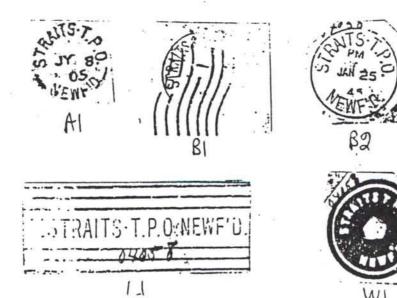
	: 1964? Oct. 15, 1968?			
TYPE	COLOUR	PROOF DATE	EARLIEST	LATEST
C1		Apr. 30, 1964	1965?	Oct. 15, 1968



STRAITS T.P.O.'s

Opene Closed		att]		/
TYPE	COLOUR	PROOF DATE	EARLIEST	LATEST
A1			1903?	1935?
B1	12		July ?, 1912	1915?
B2			1916?	1919?
B3	à	Jan. 25, 1945		
HI			1946?	1947?
LI		Jan. ?, 1945		
WI		Jan. ?, 1945	•	

This is the last pope OF NEVIN O'Heidy's LABRADOR OFFICES. THANK TO KEUIN FOT Saving the so much time & chergy.



Number 81

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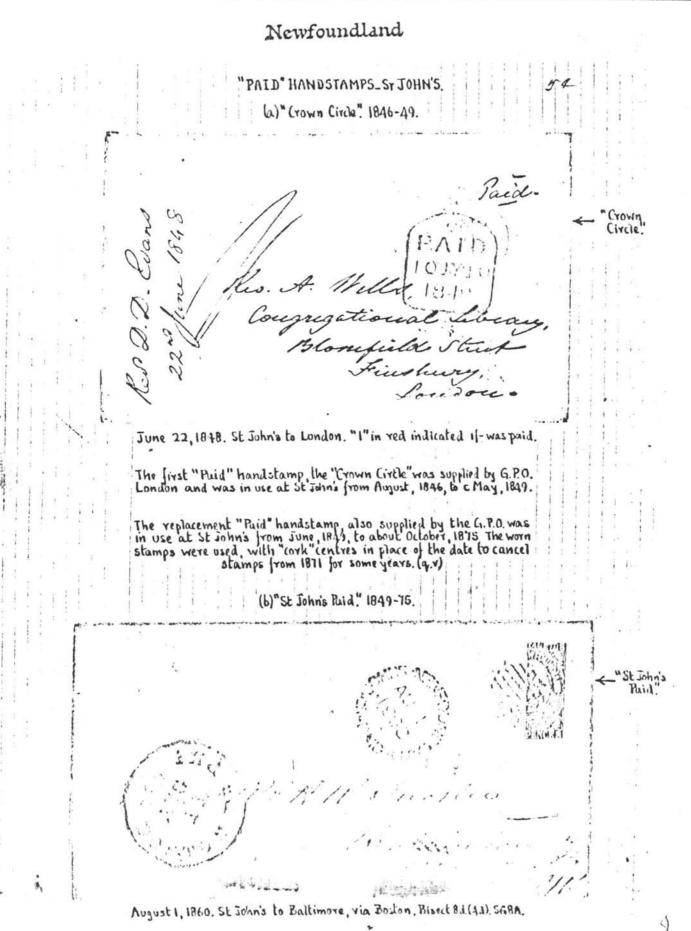
November/December 99

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	Membership/	Chis Dura 500 loss Church Terrate ON MCC 442
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		S016 3NL
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	Editor	Chris Miller, 161 Upper Woodcote Road, Caversham, England RG4 7JR
		12.8 L 22

November/December 99 Number 81 Sini. 18a Newfoundland "CROWN CIRCLE !! 1848. "MORE TO PAY." Letter to Queiec. MORE TO-PAY YOWN Civile 1846-49) 201 Ci. 16, 1848. St John's to Quebec, via Halifax, May 28. Received May 31. "Crown Circle" handstamp and "4" in red_fee of 42 to Halifax faid..."1/8" and "More-to-Pay" handstamp_fee. of 1/82 due on derivery. May BOUGLAS CAMPBELL Letter concerns prospects for seal fishing; need for insurance cover. "Crown Circle" handstamp supplied by G.P.O. London on June 21, 1846. OLDIES More-To-Puy" handstamp was applied at Kalifux. A disastrous fire had swept St John's in 1846 and the Post Office on Water Strict was destroyed. The Postmaster made his temporary home and office in a house in buckworth Street. In 1850 the Post office was in Solomon's Lane off Duckworth St, which was later rebuilt to make it more suitable for the work performed therein." (W. Boggs).

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November/December 99

Newfoundland THE FIRST HANDSTOMP. "SOLOMON'S SEAL" 1827-33. Lilter by Private Vessel to the U.K. "Ship Letter Brtsmouth" Type SIS on back. her A. Hamillon Castle Stree Solomons. citestor Iquare Seal"

Number 81

Avgust 8, 1827. St John's to London, via Portsmouth Received September 19. "1/4" in manuscript denoted 1/4d to pay, made up of Ship freed Captains gratuity 2d, inland rate vertsmouth to London Rd.

There were no Postal facilities in Newfoundland before IBOS letters to be sent to places abroad being hunded to the Master of an appropriate vessel as in this case.

In April, 1805, Simon Solomen, a watchmaker of St John's was made Post Master. Allhough Newfoundland was not included in the Exitish Postal System, provision was made for connection with the regular trans-Atlantic mail racket at Halifax.

My Solomon engravel the scal, which was in use at Irast between 1826 and 1833. Of the 6 examples recorded, the eagliest date is May 14, 1826; the latest May 2, 1833.

Surname	First Name Address		City Prov/State Country Code Paid	Prov/State	Country	Code	Paid '98	Paid '99	Paid '00
Battersby	Ronald	2184 Lafayette Street	Victoria	British Columbia	Canada	V85 2P1	13.00	13.00	13 00
Blackburn	J. Richard	25 St. Mary St., Apt. 1401	Toronto	Ontario	Canada	M4Y 1R2	13.00	13 00	00.01
Boich	Loura B.	4053 Sunnybrook Drive S.E.	Warren	Ohio	U.S.A	44484-4741	12.72	15.29	
Boone	Mel	P.O. Box 266	Truro	Nova Scotia	Canada	82N 5C1	13.00	00 61	
Boubelik	Charles F.		Canon City	00	U.S.A	81215	13.00	14 07	14 80
Burges	Ivan R.W.	P.O. Box 1543	Grand Cayman		Cavman Islands		13.00	00 21	
Burrell	Basil S.	857 Pembridge Drive	Lake Forest	Illinois	U.S.A.	60045-4202		15 36	00.01
Butt	2.00	264 Hamilton Avenue	St. John's	Newfoundland	Canada	A1E 1J7	13 00 -	13.00	00 51
Campbell, R.N.		Bariey Mow Cottage	Knaphill	Surrey	England	GV21 2HY	13.00	16.52	16.62
Christian.	H. Ross	2034 Woodglen Crescent	Gloucester	Ontario	Canada	K1J 664	13.00	12.00	20.01
Clarke	F. Hugh	67 Bay Hill Ridge	Stittsville	Ontario	Canada	K25 189	13.00	13.00	
Coniand	Henry H.	P.O. Box 303	Mansfield Depot	ե	U.S.A	06251-0303	. 13.93	13 00	
Cooper	David	35 S. High Street	Thunaer Bay	Ontario	Canaad	P7B 3K3	13 00	13 00	13 00
Cooper	Graham, M.	P.O. Box NB160	Nassau		Bahamas			14 00	00.05
Covert	Earle L.	ove N.W.	Caigary	Alberta	Canada	T3L 1Z3			
Croker	J.E.		Backwell	Bristol	U.K.	B5483JZ	15.00	16.60	15 37
Daviason	William J.		Coquitiam	British Columbia	Canaaa	V3J 5V5	13.00	13 00	2.2.1
Douglas	Gary S.B.		Wississauga	Ontario	Canada	L5K 1P8	13.00	15.00	
Dyer	Norris R.	. 1708 Granada Court	Petaiuma	CA	U.S.A	94954	14.18	14 89	00 0
Eawards	Judith	The Glyn, Cyfronydd	Weishpool	Powys	U.K	SV21 95R	14.09	15.20	15.47
Forrest	John	10 Thorner Lane	Scarcroft, Leeds	Leeds	England	LS14 3AR	1517	16.61	10.01
Goebe	Martin	79 Highland Drive	St. John's	Newfoundiand	Canada	A1A 3C3	13 00	10.01	00 61
Solasberry	Steven R.	924East 11th St.	Falis City	шz	U.S.A	68355	00.01	00.04	
Govier	Albert	13 Kilnford Drive, Dundonaid	Dundonaid, Kilmarnock	Aynshire	U.K	KA2 9FS		00 01	1440
Hannen	J. Douglas	80 ÷ 1120 Guisachan Road	Kelowna	British Columbia	Canado	V1Y 9R5	13 00	13.00	00.01
Harrison	Horace W.	1802 Indian Head Road	Baltimore	Maryiand	U.S.A	21204	12 03	15.20	
Hughes	Thomas R.	4 Park Ave.	Stephenville	Newfoundiand	Canada	A2N 161	00 61	12.00	
Jamieson	John	P.O. Box 1870 (Saskatoor Stamp Centre)	Saskatoor	Saskatchewan	Canaaa	S7K 352	13.00	00.51	00 51
Keenlyside	John S.	622-470 Granville St.	Vancouver	British Columbia	Canada	V6C 1V5	20.00	00.51	
Kazaris	Lawrence R.	31 Chilco St.	Kitimat	British Columbia	Canada	VBC 1Y6	13 00	13.00	
Kriz	John J.	1370 Ponus Ridge	New Canaan	ե	U.S.A	06840	14 05	14.03	00 71
Lemire	Robert	P.O. Box 1870	Deep River	Ontario	Canada	KOJ 1PO			50°51
Lewis	Colin David	62 Graigiwyd Road	Crockett	Swansea	U.K.	SA2 DXA	13 00	14 62	C 1 7
Lingara	Doug	2425 Blackstone Cres.	Ottawa	Ontario	Canada	KIB 4H3	0	12 21.0	- 610 TO
Luetje	James H.		Rockville	Maryiand	U.S.A	20855-1925	14 07	10031	
Lutes	Conrad	P.O. Box 738, Str. A	Goose Bay	Labrador	Canada	A0P 150	00 81	00 61	
Mario	Dear W.	P.O. Box 342	Saskatoor	Saskatchewar.	Cansaa	57K 31 3	20.01	00.01	
Mark	R.V.	2365 Marlborough Drive	Nanaimo	British Columbia	Canada	V95 3.73	13 00		
Martir.	Randall	200 Burkhall, Unit 812	Weymouth	MA	U.S.A	02196-3540	00 61		
		r							

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Page 2 of 2		British North America	Philatelic Society - Newfoundland Study Group	ciety - Newf	oundland	Study Gr	ano.	Date: 10/12/1444	6661/CI
Surname	First Name Address	e Address	City	Prov/State	Country	Code	Paid '98	Paid '99	Paid '00
McGillivray	Robert J.	Stanley Stamp Co., 1096 Richards St.	Vancouver	British Columbia	Canada	V68 3E1	13.00	13 00	13.00
McGowan	George	12 Woods Path Drive	Troy	NY	U.S.A	12182	14.19	15.28	15 22
McPherson	Com	8000 Modesto Drive	Delta	British Columbia	Canada	V4C 4B1			
Michaud	J.C.	Box 31248	Halifax	Nova Scotia	Canada	B3K 5Y1	13.00	13.00	
Moore	Robin	3 Tower Lane	Mount Pearl	Newfoundland	Canada	AIN 5A9	13.00	13.00	
Nemec	Thomas F.	19 Howlett Street	St. John's	Newfoundland	Canada	AIB 1L1	13.00	13.00	
Newswanger	Carl K	1970 Engel Ct. N.W.	Salem	OR	U.S.A	97304-3631	12.72	14.89	
O'Reilly	Kevin	P.O. Box 444	Yellowknife	N.W.T.	Canada	XIA 2N3	13.00	13 00	13.00
£	Keith G.	15190 East Peltier Road	Acampo	CA	U.S.A	95220-9741	13.00	14 94	15.20
Pallen	Mrs. Anne	67 Gabies Court	Beaconsfield	Quebec	Canada	H9W 5H3	13.00	13 00	
Parker	Everett L	HC76, Box 32	Greenville	ME	U.S.A	04441-9727	. 13.18	11	
Payne	Michael M.	P.O. Box 2325	Redwood City	CA	U.S.A.	94064-2325	*#0455	15.28	37 22
Peatman.	Alfred N.	437 Osbourne Cresent	Edmonton	Alberta	Canada	T6R 2C3	13.00	13.00	
Piercey	David	181 Blackburn Drive West	Edmonton	Alberta	Canada	T6W 1B6	13.00	13.00	13 00
Pollard	Thomas S.	3445 S. Downing St., Apt 318	Englewood		U.S.A	80110-2903	14.07	15.28	13 14
Robinson	William 6.	5830 Cartier Street	Vancouver	British Columbia	Canada	V6N. 3A7	13.00	13 00	
Roth	Richard A.	563 Olive Ct.	Webster Groves	WO	U.S.A.	63119	25.32	15.36	
Russel	Paul		St. John's	Newfoundiand	Canada	A1A 174	15.00	13.00	13 00
Sagar	Michael S.	#208 - 611 West 13th. Avenue	Vancouver	British Columbia	Canada	V5Z IN8			20.00
Schwarz	H.W.C.	. Box 1922	St. John's	Newfoundiand	Canada	A1C 5R4	#0392	13.00	13 00
Serior	Barry C.	P.O. Box 1676	Clarenville	Newfoundiand	Canada	A0E 1J0	13.00	13.00	
Shaw	T.W. (Tom)	493 Craigmohr Drive	West Vancouver	British Columbia	Canada	V75 1W7	13.00	13.00	
Soper	Robert B.	1155 Cartaret Street	Halifax	Nova Scotia	Canada	B3H 3P2	13.00	13.00	13.00
Spangler	John D.	3503 Dikens Ave.	Manhattar -	KS	U.S.A	66503-2463	14.14	15.36	
Sprague, Jr.	Arthur W.	216 South Park Road	La Grange	님	U.S.A	60525	- 12.73	13.40	
Stalker	Brian	Glaramara	Upper Bryn Coch	Mold, Clwyd	U.K	CH7 IPU	11.60	16.62	15,46
Stillions	Clarence A.	2010 48th Street N.W.	Washington	D.C.	U.S.A	20007-1552	13.00	14.94	
Tambiyn	David B.	5367 Eastway, Apt. 2	Greendaie	WI	U.S.A	53129-2514	13.93	15.29	00.5
Tervo	Raymond C.	4370 White Oak Court	Eagan	WN	U.S.A.	55122		#481	
Indigo	Ed Wener,	P.O. Box 89, Orewa	Hibiscus Coast	Hibiscus Coast	New Zealand		13.00	13.00	
Whiteley	David H.	77 Edmonton St., Apt 605	Winnipeg	Manitoba	Canada	R3C 4H8		1;	Keene
Wilbur	David J.	116 W Oakland Ave.	Doylestown	PA	U.S.A	18901-4126			
Wilson	J. Don	11 Elm Place	St. John's	Newfoundiand	Canada	A1B 254	13.00	13.00	13.00
Worrail	Dr. Graham		Whitbourne	Newfoundiand	Canada	AOB 3KO	13.00	13.00	13.00
Wynns	John P.	P.O. Box 1995	Dayton	NV	U.S.A	89403-1995	#0372	14.94	15.19
Current Membership is 74	cership is 74			Paid Membership is 38	38	Totals	788.02	903.61	486.21

US= 24 Foit UN = 10

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NEWFOUNDLAND'S PUBLICITY SET WHITEHEAD MORRIS AND PERKINS BACON PRINTINGS

The 1928 set was by Whitehead, Morris (Scott #145-159) and the 1929 set re-engraved by Perkins, Bacon (Scott #163-171). Stamps at the left are from the 1928 set, those on the right, from 1929, or for the re-engraved 8ϕ and 30ϕ values, the 1931 watermarked set.

2¢

On #146, "D" of "NEWFOUNDLAND" is 1 mm from right scroll. On #164, it is only .5 mm from scroll. Flag at stern higher on #164. #146 is more carmine than #164.

^{1¢} On #145, "C. NORMAN" is below "C.BAULD." On #163, "C. NORMAN" is above "C.BAULD".



On #147, tablets behind "THREE CENTS" have horizontal and diagonal lines, whereas on #165 the lines are horizontal only. On #147 pillars at left and right are unshaded, but on re-engraved have vertical shading lines. Portraits are more upright on #165. #147 is a deeper red brown than #165.

4¢

Edward is looking upward on #148, and more downward on #166. There are six side ornaments on each side of the portrait on #148, consisting of circles. On the re-engraved version the side ornaments are only five, and consist of roses.



The is a spur at the very end of the scroll to the right of the left "5", and the one just below the "5" is shaded in #149. #167 is missing the first spur and second is not shaded. Both stamps are green, but the re-engraved is more of a slate shade.

6¢

There is a period at "St. John's" in #150 and none in #168. The "6's" are narrower in #150 than #168.

8¢

There is an extra line above "Eight Cents" in #151, compared to #178. "HEART'S CONTENT..." wording clearer in original.



On the re-engraved #169 there is no period after "St. John's". The torch at the left terminates in a single flame on #153, but a double flame on #169.

15¢

#156 is a darker blue than re-engraved #170. The "L" of "LEAVING" at the bottom is under the "A" of "AIRPLANE" in the original but under the "T" of "FIRST" in the re-engraved version. The "N" of "NEWFOUNDLAND" is 1.5 mm from the left frame in the original and 1 mm in #170.

Editors Notes:

Our thanks go out to Bob Dyer for creating the colour copies and the explanation of the differences in the 1928 and 1929 Publicity Issues.

Don Wilson procured a great price from "Staples" on a quantity printing so we decided to give our Newfie Study Group and St. John's Philatelic Society members a Christmas gift.

Also of note, Bob Dyer has again received the 1999 Robert Pratt Award from the Collectors Club of Chicago, for his many fine articles in the A.P.S. and B.N.A.P.S. journals. Congratulations, Bob, keep up the great work.



The "W" of "NEWFOUNDLAND" on #157 has "flat feet". On reengraved #171, the "feet" are pointed. The "O" in the same word is more open in #157 than #171.

30¢

Scott #159 is the original and the re-engraved version is watermarked #182. Many of the small lines have been deepened making #182 darker. The size of the design in the original is 25 *mm*, but only 24.5 *mm* in the watermarked version. I emphasis this because ALL the standard works have this backwards -Boggs, Scott, Unitrade, etc. The above stamps have been watermarked twice - the one on the right *is* #182. Why has no one ever noticed this description error? The obvious answer is that the easiest way to distinguish between the two stamps is by watermarking , and not measuring the height of the design. Always a joy to find the experts wrong, however!

Norris (Bob) Dyer, November, 1999

Please put this gift in your NF album. It is a super reference.