

Canadian Military Mail Study Group

NEWSLETTER

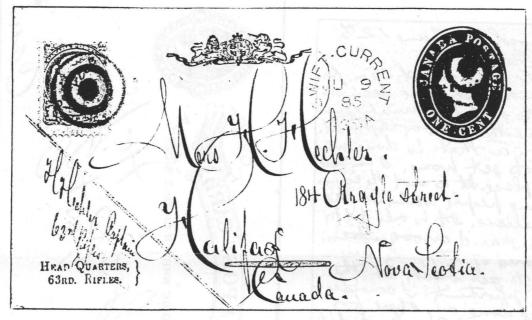
MARCH 2001

NEWSLETTER NO. 149

Page 539

THE NORTH-WEST REBELLION 1885

Members will recognize the two items illustrated in this brief article. They were both sold recently in Robert A. Lee's public sale held on February 24, 2001 ex. Horace Harrison's collection. Each is an important example of the postal history surrounding this conflict.



The above 1¢ Blue First Dominion issue stationery envelope has a 1¢ Small Queen added and bears a concentric ring target cancel. It is, of course, one of Captain Henry Hechler's covers to his wife in Halifax. On the reverse is noted "from Captain H. Hechler/63rd Rifles". The cover paid the required 2¢ "soldier's rate". It sold for \$2600 + 15% buyer's fee.

The following postal card to Port Hope, Ontario is also inter-

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[Cont'd.]

CHAIR/TREAS.: W.J. BAILEY, #5-8191 FRANCIS RD., RICHMOND, BC V6Y 1A5 EDITOR: D. MARIO, BOX 342, SASKATOON, SK S7K 3L3

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esting and illustrates, from a historical viewpoint, the frustration of the card's sender with his situation in the Rebellion. The message reads:

"Frog Lake, June 12th

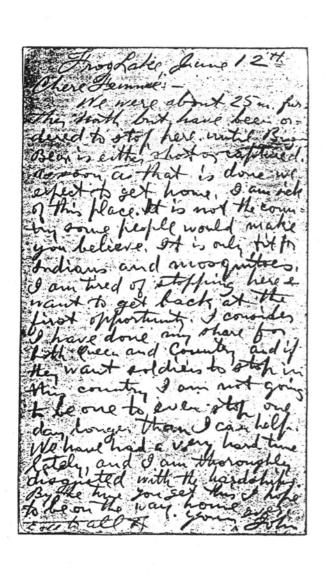
Chere Femme:

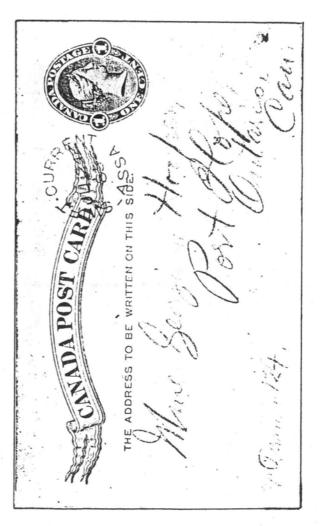
We were about 25 m. further north but have been ordered to stop here until Big Bear is either shot or captured. As soon as that is done we expect to get home. I am sick of this place. It is not the country some people would make you believe. It is only fit for Indians and mosquitoes. I am tired of stopping here & want to get back at the first opportunity. I consider I have done my share for both Queen and Country and if they want soldiers to stop in this country I am not going to be one to ever stop one day longer than I can help. We have had a very hard time lately, and I am thoroughly disgusted with the hardships. By the time you get this I hope to be on the way home.

Love to all XX

Yours ever,

John"





Presumably the sender of the card was John Reginald Hooper, who was writing to his wife Mrs. Georgina Hooper whom he had married in 1883.

Hooper was known for his rather "sharp tongue" and ability to "call it like it was". He was vocal after the Rebellion and was involved early on in Canada's organized philately (as was Hechler). Hooper was Secretary pro tem of the first Canadian Philatelic Association, initiated a rival group called the Philatelic Society of Canada in 1891, and consistently blasted early journal editors and rival associations! Perhaps these later years were formulated by the experiences he endured within the Rebellion! The card sold for \$1600 + 15% buyer's fee.

For more on the Rebellion, members are directed to the various pages within the <u>Newsletter</u> along with the excellent article written by Ed Richardson entitled "Canadian Military Postal History: The North-West Rebellion of 1885" in <u>BNA Topics</u> (Vol.42, No.6, Nov.-Dec. 1985, Whole No.410). Ed used the occasion to showcase several of his Rebellion covers in colour within our journal's pages! For more on Hooper and Henry Hechler's philatelic past, consult Ralph Mitchener's "A Centenary of Nationally Organized Philately in Canada" within <u>The Canadian Philatelist</u> (Vol.38, No.3-4, May-June/July-August, 1987, Whole No.220-221).

[Thanks are extended to R.A. Lee for his permission to use the illustrations. Ed.]

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Dear CMMSG Members:

Another Newsletter for members' reading and I hope that it contains some items of interest. Bill and I hope that your spring (for most of our members) is going well. A thank you is extended to those who've sent along kudos, articles, suggestions, and dues! These pages could not exist without the support of the members. Regrettably there are a few members who have yet to send Bill the \$10 for 2001. A "please remit" will be included at the end of the issue if dues are still needed. If you've already sent Bill your cheque, just disregard. This is the final warning and failure to remit will result in your being dropped from the rolls. We would all hate to see this so if you still enjoy these issues, kindly send in your 2001 payment please. Thank you.

Members are reminded to review the "small ads" section which may benefit you. If you're seeking something or have something for sale, contact with other members will benefit you enormously! Supporting our many dealer members will also be appreciated.

Canadian military postal history in recent years has become very popular which may not be a total surprise. Auction prices for rare and unusual material is climbing as witnessed by the preceding notes related to the 1885 North-West Rebellion.

You'll find enclosed a pamphlet provided by the Canadian War Museum and it is hoped that this will encourage members to visit the museum while attending BNAPEX 2001 in Ottawa. Although the information only includes events until May, it will provide necessary general information for visitors. Members can access the museum's website or call the toll-free number to gain up-to-date "intelligence". Publication deadlines didn't allow for a later Calendar of Events.

Until next time, good collecting!

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.No. 93.

ROUT INE ORDERS

No. 93 ...

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SECURITY.

Major - General H.O. Curtis, C.B.D.S.O.M.C.

Commanding, Alabaster Force.

In the Field. 19th SEPTEMBER 40.

GENERAL STAFF.

543. MOVE.

Force H.Q. will close at MIDBAEJARBARNASKOLLIN at 1800 hours 21:9:40 and open at ARTUN at the same hour.

CENSORSHIP

All Officers are remindelof the following regulations regarding Censorship.

Censorable Matter which should always be deleted includes:-

References to the location, strength or movements of naval, military and air force units.

2. References to armaments, equipment or communications. Rumours, plans and forecasts of future operations. 3.

Defeatist views, or unduly pessimistic opinions an local conditions. likely to cause despondency at home, and to encourage the enemy.

Routine Censorship Regulations.

- Each letter must bear the Sender's name, rank, number and Unit, but this mist not be written on the back of the envelope.
- The Censoring Officer must sign his name at the and of each letter, and also on the bottom left hand corner of the envelope. He must not put his rank or Unit.
- The Unit Consor Stamp should be treated as a Secret Document, and only entrusted to a responsible person. Before stamping letters with it he should satisfy himself that the envelopes have been correctly signed, and that the signatures are genuino.
- Units not in possession of a Censor Stamp should, if possible, arrange for their correspondence to be stamped by another Unit. If this is left to the Post Office officials, uncensored mail may easily be included which the Post Office staff have no means of identifying.
- Photographs may only be sent if they show no recognisable background, and give no indication of the Unit or place. Each photograph must be signed on the back by the Censoring Officer.
- Picture postcards may be sent provided that they give Mo indications which may assist to locate units and that they are enclased in an envelope.

REYKJAVIK LANDING GROUND - USE OF BY M.T.

Roykjavik Landing Ground has been propared recently to take light

aircraft belonging to 98 Sqn R.A.F.

Wooden runways have been prepared but these runways will take 2 ton loads only. No 30 cwt lorries will be driven on to any part of the landing ground, as their weight destroys the runways. Demage has already been caused by 30 owt lorries taking football teams etc on to the grounds.

Hea Lt. Col. G.S.O.1.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

1 (a) Force H.Q. is moving to Artum on 21st and 22nd September - 'G' with Ciphor and C.R.A. staffs on 21st September and A/Q Staff, Control Room and D.A.P.M. on 22nd September.

(b) The following are remaining in their present offices -

D.S.T.O., A.D.M.S., 'Q'(M) and Movement Control.

2.(a) Correspondence for 1(a) will be addressed to Force H.Q. Artum, except Traffic Accidents which will be addressed to 'Q'(M) and original requests for Hirings will be addressed above, but all subsequent correspondence of this nature to Hirings.

(b) Correspondence for 1(b) will continue to be addressed as at present.

Market Deliver to the second s

THE NEWMARKET MILITARY POST OFFICE -- By C.D. Sayles

This M.P.O. cancellation (dated April 7, 1943) was originally reported and illustrated in Mewsletter #80 [March 1988]. At that time it was previously unknown, and the Guest Editor expressed some doubt as to whether this was really a post office marking or an orderly room handstamp. The photocopy image of the cover (at least in my copy) is not really clear, but it appears that the letter was mailed two days



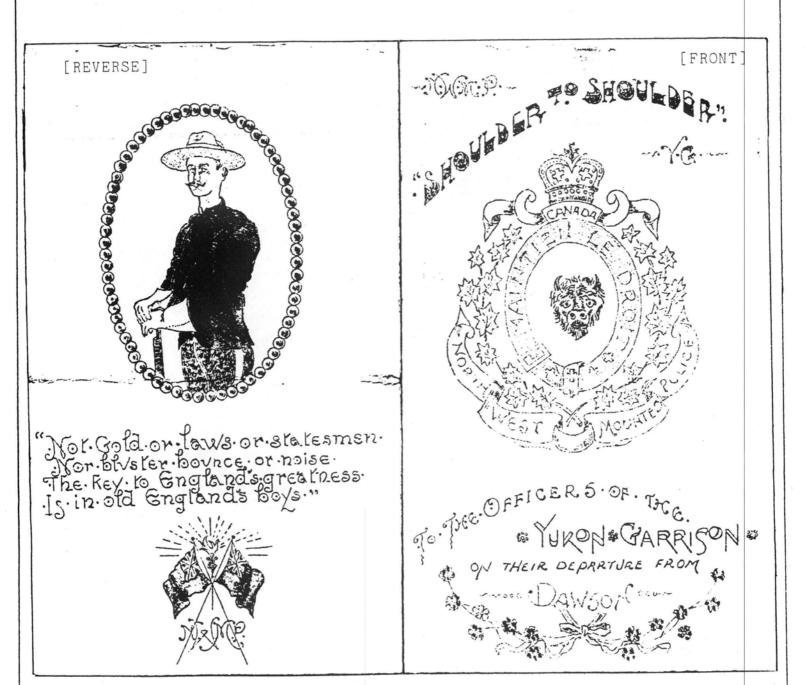
earlier (April 5, 1943) in Ottawa and was forwarded to a Toronto address by affixing an "economy" label to the back of the letter. If this is correct, then the cancel is being used as a transit mark, and this seems to me a genuine postal usage.

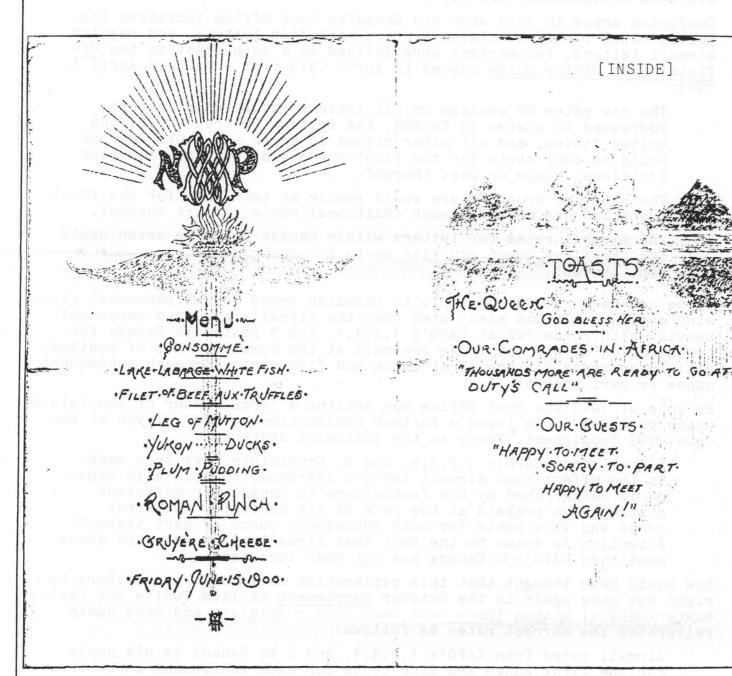
Here above is a cover with the same M.P.O. cancel dated June 23, 1941. It is used as a receiver on a special delivery letter. Note that the indicia includes "AM" which the 1943 example does not. There can be no question that this is a genuine postal usage.

Two examples are a slender base for conclusions but it appears that this hammer was used only for the "back room" operations of the Newmarket M.P.O. Can any member provide additional examples?

YUKON FIELD FORCE MENU 1900 -- Courtesy of Tim Popp

[Members know that anything from the Y.F.F. is scarce. The only two known covers connected with the Force were described in Newsletters #90 (pp. 650-51) and #138 (pp. 385-86). Noted Yukon militaria collector Tim Popp has graciously allowed the inclusion of this coloured "last supper" menu within our pages. Ed.]





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CONFUSION REIGNS! SEVEN OR SIX CENTS: WHAT WAS THE CORRECT RATE FOR AIR MAIL LETTERS BETWEEN APRIL 1943 AND NOVEMBER 1943? -- By David Whiteley

After Canada declared war on Germany on September 10, 1939, special arrangements for handling Canadian Armed Forces mail were put in train. It was not until July 10, 1940 however, that Canadian troops stationed in Britain were granted the free surface concession rate. Prior to that date, Canadians stationed in Britain were obliged to pre-pay letters at the rate of $2\frac{1}{2}$ d for surface mail and 6d for airmail. Postal rates at the outbreak of war for first class domestic locations was three cents for surface mail and six cents for airmail. The airletter rate to most

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overseas destinations was set at ten cents.

Confusion arose in 1943 when the Canadian Post Office increased its postal rates for first class, surface mail drop letters, and regular airmail letters. Postmasters were advised in a supplement to the $\underline{\text{Of-ficial Post Office Guide}}$ issued in April 1943 that effective April 1, $\underline{1943}$:

The new rates of postage on all letters except drop letters addressed to places in Canada, the British Empire, Spain, the United States, and all other places in North and South America would be four cents for the first ounce and two cents for each additional ounce or part thereof.

The rate for drop letters would remain at two cents for the first ounce and one cent for each additional ounce or part thereof.

The airmail rates for letters within Canada would be seven cents for the first ounce and five cents for each additional ounce or part thereof.

These new rates would not apply to Canadian Armed Forces personnel serving overseas. It was also noted that the airmail rate from personnel serving with Force "W" at CAPO's 1,2,3,4, and 5 posted in Canada for transmission by air was to be pre-paid at the domestic rate of postage: viz. seven cents for the first ounce and five cents for each subsequent ounce or part thereof. 1

By June of 1943 the Post Office was getting a large number of complaints which prompted it to issue a further explanation at Item Eleven of the June 1943 Supplement. There is the following statement:

Airmail from CAPO's 1,2,3,4, and 5. Complaints have been made to the effect that airmail letters addressed to points in Canada is being rated by the Postmasters in Canada for deficient postage when prepaid at the rate of six cents for the first ounce and five cents for each subsequent ounce or part thereof. Attention is drawn to the fact that airmail rates from the above mentioned CAPO's to Canada has not been increased.

One would have thought that this explanation would have put matters to right but once again in the October <u>Supplement</u> at Item Twelve the Postmaster-General states there have been more complaints and once again reiterates the correct rates as follows:

Airmail rates from CAPO's 1,2,3,4, and 5 to Canada is six cents for the first ounce and five cents for each subsequent ounce or part thereof. The airmail rate on mail posted in Canada for transmission by air to CAPO's 1,2,3,4, and 5 is six cents for the first ounce and five cents for each subsequent ounce or part thereof.

The October Supplement also provided that "[s]imilar rates would also apply to mail from Canada addressed to CAPO 10 (Goose Bay, Labrador). Armed Forces mail from CAPO 10 would be allowed the free concession but civilian mail would pay prevailing rates. Mail to and from CAPO (Vancouver) would be sent at prevailing rates".

Given the six to seven month period during which there was obvious confusion concerning the correct postage rate, I expect there are a number of covers wrongly franked and charged postage due when it was not applicable. I have not seen any such covers myself but I have no doubt

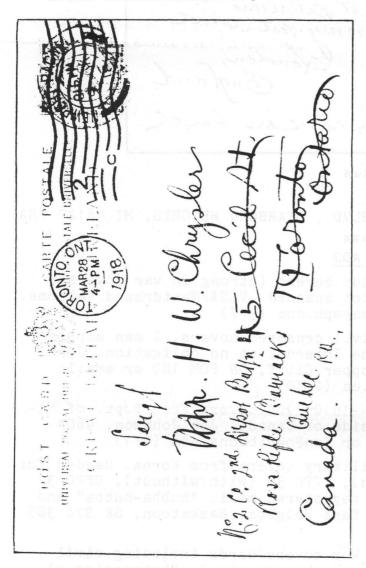
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members will probably be able to come up with a few.

¹All of these CAPO's were in Newfoundland: CAPO#1: St. John's; CAPO#2: Gander; CAPO#3: Botwood; CAPO#4: Gander (RCAF); CAPO#5: Torbay. See W.J. Bailey & E.R. Toop, Canadian Military Post Offices to 1986 (Toronto: Unitrade Press, 1987), p. 25. It should also be noted that by 1941, authorization had been granted for the use of Canadian postage stamps at the above CAPO's and CAPO#10 at Goose Bay, Labrador.

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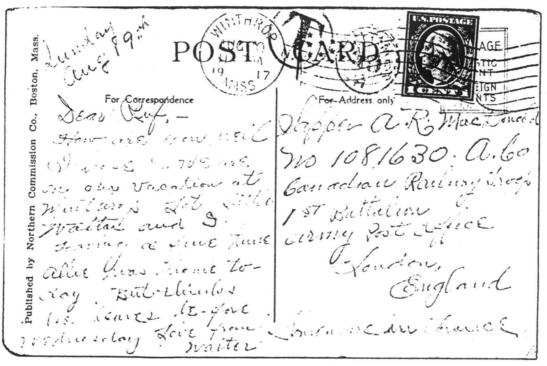
WIRELESS TRAINING CENTRE/CDN. RAILWAY TROOP--By James Felton
[Jim sent along these cards from the Great War with interesting Canadian connections.Ed.]



A British U.P.U. card from the Wireless Training Centre to the "Ross Rifle Barracks, Quebec"

Dear Herk

A postcard from Mass. to a Sapper with the Cdn. Railway Troop via England to "somewhere in France"



Note the "T" postage due marking!

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A WARM WELCOME IS EXTENDED TO:

SCOTT HANSEN, #208-473 YORKSHIRE BLVD., DEARBORN HEIGHTS, MI 48127 USA

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SMALL ADS

FOR SALE VIA THE INTERNET: Worldwide covers (strong in war covers). Searchable text lists plus every lot scanned. VISA/Mastercard welcome. Contact L.D. Mayo at: http://www.mayoph.com (3/7)

FOR SALE: Canadian military and civil censored covers. I can supply priced photocopies or scans via the Internet at no obligation. John Frith, Sudbury Stamps, Box 286, Copper Cliff, ON POM 1NO or email: johnfrith.sudburystamps@sympatico.ca (2/10)

HELP NEEDED: Required for exhibit--1910-1924 covers from Dept. of Militia, Ottawa to destinations outside of Canada. Jon Johnson, 9604 Kalamalka Rd., Vernon, BC V1B 1L3 or jon@okribbons.com (1/1)

WANTED: Non-philatelic Canadian military covers from Korea. Needed for exhibit are: CFPO 28 (without dash), CFPO 30 (with/without), CFPO 31 (without), and CFPO 32. Also need registered mail, "hubba-hubba" and other markings. Steve Luciuk, 1542 East Heights, Saskatoon, SK S7J 3B5 or s.f.luciuk@home.com (1/3)

STILL SEEKING: Newfoundland Great War covers/cards including civil censored and post-war related items (ephemera etc.). Photocopies always welcome. Contact Dean Mario, Box 342, Saskatoon, SK S7K 3L3 (1/1)

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DUES?: \$10 Cdn. for Canadian members/\$10 U.S. for international members. Remit to Bill Bailey if there is an "X" @ right:
Thank you!

2001 Membership

T.E. Almond, 2 Filbert Dr., Tilehurst, Reading RG31 5DZ, U.K.

*APS Research Library, Ms. G. Horn, Box 8000, State College, PA 16803 U.S.A.

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J.W. Longbourne, 1961 Southmere Cresc., Whiterock, BC V4A 7B9

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Dr. G.N. Mclean, 2295 Gordon Ave., St. Paul, MN 55108 U.S.A.

C. Macpherson, 8000 Modesto Dr., Delta, BC V4C 4B1

*C. Miller, WWII Study Group, 161 Upper Woodcote Rd., Caversham, Reading, Berks. RG4 7JR U.K.

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R.F. Narbonne, 216 Mailey Dr., Carleton Place, ON K7C 3X9

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W. Put, Postbus 23175, 3001-KD, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

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C.A. Stillions, #2010-48th St., N.W., Washington, DC 20007-1552 U.S.A.

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W. Veraart, Pr. Mauritsstraat 13, 1901-CL, Castricum, The Netherlands

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O.L. White, Box 860, Stn. "K", Toronto, ON M4P 2H2

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H.W. Williams, #410-2700 McCallum Rd., Abbotsford, BC V2S 6X9

V.L. Willson, Box 10026, College Station, TX 77842-0026 U.S.A.

E.P. Yendall, Canadian Embassy, 23 Starokonyushenny Pereulok, 121002 Moscow, Russian Federation

*Ex-officio/exchange/archive copy

*Ex-officio & member

(email addresses will be listed in a following issue)

NEW BOOKS--By J.C. Campbell

Colin sent in some notes related to the following new (or perhaps new to us) books: (1) Guardian of the Gulf by Brian Tennyson & Roger Sarty (2000, ISBN 0-8020-4492-1) is an account of submarine warfare on the Atlantic Coast and the Gulf of St. Lawrence during the Second World (2) Canadian Squadrons in Coastal Command by Andrew Hendrie (1997, ISBN 1-55125-038-1) tells the story of the flying boat squadrons in 1942-43; anti-submarine operations, 1943; Iceland and No.162 Squadron, 1944 etc. Lists U-boats sunk involving Canadians and details Squadrons 10, 110, 162, 401, 404, 407, 408, 413, 415, 422, and 423. Worth a look!